

HISTORY 464

Stunning Study Guide #4

Triads

Fascism War Radicalization	Expulsion of Jews Extermination of Jews Operation Barbarossa
----------------------------------	--

Questions for Contemplation & Intellectual Digestion

1. Why is there a tendency towards radicalization in fascism, according to Paxton? What form did radicalization take in the cases of Italy and Germany? In which case and in what context did radicalization go the farthest?
2. What were the different ways in which Nazis proposed dealing with the Jewish problem that their ideology created? How consistent were Nazi views on these issues, and what were the most important events in their evolution? How did Italian treatment of Jews compare with that in Germany, especially before World War II?
3. How does fascism compare to military dictatorship and authoritarianism? Which regimes represent good examples of each? Where should we place Mussolini's Italy when contemplating the distinction between authoritarianism and fascism?
4. How does the extermination of Jews in World War II (the Holocaust) compare to the Armenian genocide? What were the principal similarities and differences? In what ways do these cases represent only radical solutions to a problem in several or even many European countries?

Terms, Concepts, People, Etc.

Francisco Franco	Falange	Oliveira Salazar
Lateran Pact	Corfu incident	Ethiopian War
Nuremberg Laws	<i>Kristallnacht</i>	<i>Einsatzgruppen</i>
Neville Chamberlain	Nazi eugenics	Madagascar
<i>Generalgouvernement</i>	Operation Barbarossa	Wannsee conference