

Handout #4 | History 106

People, Concepts, & Other Fun Stuff:

capitalism	market system	Adam Smith
labor	enclosure	market & natural price
“invisible hand”	specialization	liberalism
mechanization	power loom	steam engine
Edmund Cartwright	Robert Arkwright	middle class
Reform Bill of 1832	David Ricardo	John Stuart Mill
Sadler Commission	Factory Act (1833)	Samuel Smiles
Friedrich Engels	Karl Marx	<i>Communist Manifesto</i>
bourgeoisie/proletariat	Class struggle	“scientific” socialism
State intervention	L. T. Hobhouse	William Booth
David Lloyd George	evolutionary socialism	Eduard Bernstein
Female suffrage	Emmeline Pankhurst	democracy

Awesome Chronology:

- 1769 James Watt patents his steam engine (driving piston with live steam)
- 1776 Adam Smith publishes *Wealth of Nations*
- 1780s Start of industrial revolution in England
- 1785 Rev. Edmund Cartwright invents power loom
- 1815 End of Napoleonic Wars; passage of Corn Laws in Britain
- 1817 David Ricardo publishes *Principles of Political Economy & Taxation*
- 1831 Sadler Commission in England investigates factory conditions
- 1832 Reform Bill in Britain
- 1833 Factory Act in Britain introduces elements of regulation
- 1842 Mines Commission in England investigates conditions in mines
- 1844 Friedrich Engels publishes *Condition of the Working Class in England*
- 1846 Elimination of the Corn Laws in England
- 1848-49 Revolutions of 1848 throughout much of Europe
- 1848 Karl Marx publishes the *Communist Manifesto*
- 1859 John Stuart Mill publishes *On Liberty*
Samuel Smiles publishes *Self Help*
- 1867 New electoral reform in Britain expands electorate
- 1870 Start of the “second” industrial revolution (esp. Germany & USA)
- 1884 Another electoral reform in Britain expands electorate further
- 1880s Germany under Bismarck adopts extensive social welfare legislation